A list of Tibetan books brought from Lhasa by the Japanese monk, Mr. Ekai Kawa Gochi.—By E. H. C. Walsh, I.C.S.

The books which are contained in the following list are a collection which was brought from Lhasa by a Japanese monk, Mr. Ekai Kawa Gochi, who kindly placed them at my disposal when in Darjeeling on his way back from Lhasa in the summer of 1902. Mr. Ekai Kawa Gochi who is a doctor of the Tokio University visited Tibet with the purpose of studying Tibetan Buddhism at Lhasa and also of making a collection of such valuable books from the point of view of Buddhist religion and Doctrine, as he could obtain, to take back to Japan for his University, and the result of a year's, work in this respect, during the time that he remained as a monk in the great monastery of Sera, and practiced as a doctor of medicine in Lhasa itself is contained in the present list.

Before referring more fully to the ist I will therefore give a short description of Mr. Ekai Kawa Gochi himself.

Mr. Ekai Kawa Gochi, who is a Japanese and a Buddhist by religion, is 34 years of age. He came to India in 1898, with letters of recommendation from Mr. Bonio Nanju, Professor of Sanskrit in the Tokio University, to Rai Sarat Chandra Das, Bahadur. He remained for two years in Darjeeling where he lived with Rai Sarat Chandra Das, Bahadur, and under his supervision studied Tibetan, from Lama Shab Dung. When he had acquired a sufficient knowledge of Tibetan he started in February, 1900, for Tibet. Having first visited Gaya he went on to Nepal and after staying there a month with a Lama at the Temple of Muktanath at Kathmandu he went on to Tsha rong, on the frontier of Tibet, where he remained for a year studying Tibetan with a Geshe (Professor) of the Sera Monastery who lived there. He then started on his journeys in Tibet. He first visited Lake Mansarowar and Mount Kailash where he spent three months at the Monastery of "Pretapuri." From here he went to Harjye, a journey which took him three months and lay through desert, of sandy and grass land, where he used to obtain accommodation in the Tents of the Nomads, who graze large herds of yaks. From Harjye

where there is a small Monastery he went on to Sakya Monastery where he stayed ten days. From there he went on to Tashi Lhunpo, which took five days, and stayed there for three weeks. He then went on to Ramba, where he stayed four months at the Monastery, where he read the "Kangyur" (bkah-agyur) and was admitted as a monk and given the monks dress. From there he went on to Lhasa where he arrived March 1901, and at once obtained admission as a novice (Drapa) at the Monastery of Sera, and pursued his studies there until he had to leave in June, 1902, as his identity then became known to certain persons and he had to escape so as to prevent his being taken for a foreign spy. During the time he was at Sera he practiced as a doctor in Lhasa and in this way made a number of friends amongst the influential men, and officials, and it was on this account that he was able to get away, and also to bring with him the collection of Tibetan books which he had occupied his time in making and which was the object of his visit.

He did not himself wish to leave Lhasa and wished to represent his case to the Dalai Lama that he was himself a Buddhist and had merely visited the country in disguise as a Tibetan monk for religious purposes with the object of learning the Tibetan Buddhist teaching. His friends, however, dissuaded him from doing this, as they feared his discovery as a foreigner would compromise them; as it would be held that they ought to have discovered the fact before and reported it, and it was on their advice that he at once secretly made his escape before his identity was generally known.

Mr. Ekai Kawa Gochi remained for some time in Darjeeling, during which time I saw him on several occasions. He then proceeded to again visit Kathmandu, where he spent some time, and has since returned to Japan.

The list of books, brought from Lhasa.—The list contains the names of 85 books. In the second column will be found the name of the book with a transliteration in the Roman Character. In the transliteration I have used the letter a for the prefix a and the others are transliterated

by their corresponding Roman letter without and diacritical marks.

In the third column are given the particulars of the book. The size of the leaf, the printing press or other place that it was obtained from, and the price paid for it.

As the width of the margin of the paper left round the printed wood-block that forms each page varies considerably I have also noted the size of the actual printing on the leaf as well as the size of the leaf itself. As all Tibetan books are printed on both sides of the paper the number of pages in each case is double the number of the leaves; as

the leaf is numbered and not the page. I have also, to make the description more complete, given in each case the number of lines of print that go to the page in each book, which number is always uniform throughout the book. All Tibetan printed books are xylographs and each page forms a separate woodblock. In most cases if a book is required the intending purchaser goes to the printing press, generally attached to a Monastery, where its woodblocks are kept, and has it printed to order. Mr. Ekai Kawa Gochi obtained most of his books in this way, and he told me that he found it necessary to check the numbering of all the leaves very carefully to see that the printer had actually printed everyone; as otherwise it is a very common form of fraud to leave a large number of leaves out.

Some books for which there is a general demand are printed ready for sale and can be bought at book-shops other than the actual printing press, and wherever this is the case I have noted it in column 3.

In ordering a book to be printed the purchaser can either purchase the paper at the printing press, or, as is very often done he procures his paper elsewhere and makes it over to the press and in that case pays for the actual printing only for which the ordinary rate is two Tangkas (=12 annas) a day for the printer, without food, or one Tangka (=6 annas) a day, and food. The printer works from about 8. A.M. to about 4 p.M. and can print about 200 pages a day. The general rate, including paper is two Tangkas per fifty pages and an extra half tanka (=3 annas) more for a special order. I have given in each case the price at which the book is obtainable in Lhasa. The price is given in "Tangkas," the Tibetan standard silver coin, equivalent to six annas (-T.), and I have given the equivalent in Indian money.

From column 3 it will be seen that 14 of the books were printed at the Depung Monastery Press, 8 at the Press attached to the Palace at Potala, the Dalai Lama's residence, 7 at the Chief Printing Press and book-shop in Lhasa at Paljor Rabdan, 4 at the Pulunka Monastery, 3 at the Tengeling Monastery, 3 at Meru, 1 at Sera, and 1 at Chos-tse-ling, all monasteries in or near Lhasa.

Of the remainder, 28 are procurable ready printed, at any book-sellers. They are chiefly (e.g., Nos 35 to 52) cheap Religious or Devotional books, costing a few annas each, and used mostly by the Lamas, but also by the Laity. Many of these latter are written in Sanskrit, which is printed in the old form of the Sanskrit letters known as "Lan-tsha," which is the old Svayambhu character of Magadha and always employed in Tibet, and in such case the Transliteration in Tibetan is printed, usually above the Sanskrit line and the Translation in Tibetan below the Sanskrit.

The short description of the contents of the book, in column 4, was given by Mr. Ekai Kawa Gochi himself, and my thanks are due to him for the trouble he took in stating the subject matter of each book, and also to Rai Sarat Chandra Das, Bahadur, who kindly assisted him in doing this, and dictated to Migmar Tendup what should be given as such description.

My thanks are also due to Migmar Tendup for kindly transcribing the names of the books in column 2, and taking down the description in col. 4.

Nature and Contents.	. 4	The biography of the reformer Je-tsong Khá-pa who came from Amdo to Tibet and was the the founder of the Galugpá or the Yellow Cap Sect in Tibet. It relates how he built celebrated monastery of Gahden of the Yellow School (in the year 1409) about thirty miles east of Lhasa.  The life of the fifth Dalai Lama named "Nág-wáng-Lob-Zang-Gya-tsho," who is the most celebrated of all the Dalai Lamas. According to some he was the first sovereign Dalai Lama, those who preceded him being merely Supreme Lamas of the Yellow School; but his long minority led to political disturbances. It relates how in the end this Grand Lama overcame all difficulties, the power of a king of Tibet was made over to him, and how he built a monastery on the summit of the hill Potálá in which he still resides in his continual re-incarnations.
Description, size, price, number of leaves and other particulars, also the Printing Press or other place where the book is procurable.	ಣ	21\frac{1}{4} \times 3\frac{3}{8}\$ Print $18^{\frac{1}{2}} \times 2^{\frac{1}{2}}$ . Bought from the De-pung Press. 17. T = Rs. 6-6-0. But the print was not very clear, so E. K. G. got another copy specially printed for which he paid 22. T = Rs. 8-4-0.  7 Vols. $23^{\frac{1}{2}} \times 4$ . Print $18^{\frac{1}{2}} \times 2^{\frac{1}{2}}$ , six lines, on good paper.  1st Vol. $\Pi$ 418.  2nd " $\Pi$ 386.  4th " $\Pi$ 366.  5th " $\Pi$ 364.  6th " $\Pi$ 5 281.  7th " $\Pi$ 5 246.
Name of Book in Tibetan.	67	E उटि [ 다 디다 국 자 기 기 기 기 기 기 기 기 기 기 기 기 기 기 기 기 기 기
Serial No.	1	L 62



Nature and Contents.	4	4, 220						Biographies of celebrated Lamas of various Sects of Tibet during the time of the fifth Dalai Lama.		
-		-				4		Biograp of Tibe		<u>.                                    </u>
Description, size, price, number of leaves and other particulars, also the Printing Press or other place where the book is procurable.	က		Included in the above volume.					Do.		
Name of Book in Tibetan.	23	(Chhos-kyi rgyal-po blo-bzang chos-lcyi-rgyal-mtshan gyi-rnam-thar). Leaves 8.	ह ह समायायाय मामाय	अमिन यसे द नुस्ता सर्मा	स्त नष्ट्रन प्रते मृता सर्दन	र्ययाय बदाय विक्याय र	(Rdo-rje-sems-pa-i so-so-i mgon-bsod-nams mchhog-ldan bstan-pa-i rgyal-mtshen-dpal-bzang-po-i-rnam-thar). Leaves 102.	तहरा न्यया नुग्रहा	क्राणु हे न्रान्यक्राक्रा	त्ययाची इसायरा।
Serial No.	1		Series (d)			ę		,, (e)		

				Biographies of celebrated Lamas of various Sects of Tibet.							
				In the same series as the preceding.  Total pages 514 = Rs. 11.							
(Ajam-dpal-dbyans chhos-kyi-rje-dkon-mchhog-chhos-aphel-gyi-rnam-thar). Leaves 19.	छ्यःयत्यात्रव्यतः	5वट सुमा दयाया तर्यहर.	द्वन मान मुन्य यह	(Khyab-bdag akhor-lo-i-dbang- phyug dpal-abyor lhun-dub- kyi-rnam-thar). Leaves 44.	इद् यारेमा पहेंन ऊन	या तमामी द्यारा विज्ञा	i C	(Byang-pa rig-azin chhen-po ngag- gı dbang-po-i-rnam-thar). Leaves 64.	यसराउदास्त्रिक्या केशा	र्नुद्रा रट मृत्य मुः इस	1. KD
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Nature and Contents.	4	Biographies of celebrated Lamas of various Sects of Tibet.
Description, size, price, number of leaves and other particulars, also the Printing Press or other place where the book is procurable.	3	In the same series as the preceding.  Total pages 514=Rs. 11.
Name of Book in Tibetan.	2	Thams-chad mkhyen-pa-chhos-abyins-rang-grol-gyi-rnam-thar). Leaves 121.  3万 第7 日 黃石 工 荆  河太 和 和 和 和 和 Thang-pa blo-gros-mchhog-gi rdo-rie-i-rnam-thar). Leaves 63.  京田 河 河 田 田 田 田田 王 和 王 王 王 王 王 王 王 王 王 王 王 王 王
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the power of the Yellow Sect over that of the Red Sect and spread religious works throughout the country, in which religious zeal had rather zang Gya-tsho." It describes how he upheld The life of the seventh Dalai Lama named "Kaldiminished in the sixth Dalai Lama's time.  $23\frac{3}{4} \times 4$ . Print  $20\frac{3}{4} \times 2\frac{3}{4}$ . Six lines. Printed to order at Depung

Press. Good paper. Rs. 19.

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क्षेत्ररा समीन पत्न या

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Nature and Contents.	4	This book contains the history of India and Tibet from Buddha's birth to the time of the eighth Dalai Lama. It contains the particulars of Yellow Sect only.	The thirty-four different birth stories of "Shya-kya-thub-pa" before his re-appearance in human form as "Gautama" for the welfare of the world. The particulars of his several births, names of birth places and the length of life at each birth are fully described.
Description, size, price, number of leaves and other particulars, also the Printing Press or other place where the book is procurable.	65	21½ × 34. Print 19¾ × 2¾. Six lines. Printed to order at Chos-tse-ling Monastery (about three miles from Lhasa) at 2 T. per 50 leaves. 20 T. each = Rs. 7-8 each. Rs. 15 for the two volumes.  It can be occasionally bought at booksellers but should be printed to order.	$23\frac{2}{4} \times 4$ . Print $17\frac{2}{8} \times 2\frac{1}{2}$ . Seven lines. Printed to order at Potala Shö. Good paper. Rs. 9.
Name of Book in Tibetan.	2	(Skyabs-mgon-bdun-pa bskal-bzang rgya-mtsho-i-rnam-thar). Leaves 946.  高いては、これでは、またいでは、これでは、これでは、これでは、これでは、これでは、これでは、これでは、これ	지도지 편지 - 여밀입지 디역 환자 도디지 전되고 전 디역 기 (Sang-rgyes-shakya-thub-pa-i- skyes-rabs-sum-chu-so-bshi). Leaves 422.
Serial No.	1	4.	ro

Contains one hundred and eight further stories of Buddha's previous births with Sanskrit, text interlined.	1	This volume describes the history of Tibet from the beginning to King Srong-tsan-gam-po's reign. It contains some particulars of this king, who was a great Conqueror and Reformer; certain marks of perfection described in him even in his infancy like those of Avalokitesvara, how he began the work of civilising his subjects and directed his minister "Thumi Sambhota" to proceed to India and make acquaintance with Buddhist writings.	This book explains the spiritual good derived from the six favourite mystic syllables. (Om-ma-ni-pad-me-Hung).	This book contains the life of "fe-tsun-mila-ras- pa." He was born in Kyā-ngā-tsa, whence owing to the ill-treatment of his uncle after his father's death, he was compelled to go to Nyā-lam (the boundary between Nepal and Tibet). He is said
Similar to the above. Rs. 13.		21½ × 3½. Print 19½ × 2¾. Can be bought at any booksellers.  Price at 2 T. per 50 leaves (viz., 100 pages) = 16 T. = Rs. 6.	24\frac{4}{4} \times 3\frac{1}{2}\text{0}\$. Print $19\frac{4}{4} \times 2\frac{3}{2}\text{0}$ . Can be bought at any booksellers. Rate 14 T. Rs. 5-4-0,	
त्रात्ता मुका नुगुः ध्रुयः यते स्रोका नवका वर्ता द्	Sangs-rgyes-shākya-thub pa-i-skyes-rabs brgya-dang-brgyed). Leaves 620.	म्नुभायात्रीदायदम्सारा दादायापायात्रायात्रा दादायापायात्रायात्रा (Rgyal-po srong-btsen-sgam-po-i- bka-abum). Leaves 377. Volume मा	राहेनापात्ता। (Ma-ni-bka-abum). Leaves 331. Volume मि	हे.नद्भार्यात. क्सायरा
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	Nature and Contents.	4	to have studied the law of Buddha and passed the rest of his life here in religious meditation and preaching. Certain marks of perfection exhibited by him during his life-time, the difficulties undergone by him while studying the laws of Buddha under his master named "Marpa Lotsawa" and how he became celebrated for his holy meditation are described in it.	This volume consists of religious "hymns" composed by Saint Milarapa during his life-time.	It contains a full biography of "Guru-pad-ma-jung-ne" also called "Padma-Sambhava." It describes how under him the great monastery at Samye was built, how he became celebrated for his skill in Magic, Sorcery, and Alchemy, also as the real founder of the Red Sect after instructing several young Tibetans in his own lore in king Thi-srong-De-Tsan's time. Some extraordinary marks of perfection discovered in his	childhood. He was sent for from the land of Urgyan or Udyana, north of Peshawar, where the people were addicted to witchcraft.
	Description, size, price, number of leaves and other particulars, also the Printing Press or other place where the book is procurable.	6		21 × 3½. Print 19 × 2¾. Six lines. From any booksellers. Good paper. Rs. 6.	23\frac{1}{4} \times 4. Print 20\frac{4}{4} \times 2\frac{1}{8}. Six lines.  Printed to order at Depung Press.  Good paper. \(\tilde{\alpha}\) Re. 1. Rs. 7.	
de de de la comunicación de la c	Name of Book in Tibetan.		(Rje-btsun-mi-la-ras-pa-i-rnam-thar). Leaves 116. Volume T	A' 'A' 독시' 디스, 'SH지독' SI'    (Mi-la-ras-pa-i-mgur-ma).  Leaves 290. Volume [편]	ध्यमिन मां इयद 'तवुर' मानकामें क्यायर मुका या पानुमाका का मा	gnes-kyi-rnam-thar-rgyas-pa- bshugs-so.) Leaves 365.
	Serial No.	1		Series (a)	6	

102	J.	es II. U. Wa	isii—Itoetan ooon.	Jione Brown.	L-10
Nature and Contents.	7	Contains the instructions of "Gu-ru-pad-ma-jung-ne" to Pandits regarding the prohibitions relating to the monastic life, conduct, dress, food and habitations, etc., and also as to how to follow his rules.	The biography of "Marpa-lo-tsa-wa," who was the master of Jetsun-mila-ras-pa. It describes how Mila-ra-pa was taught the rules of his Sect (Kar-gyud-pa), how he became a celebrated reformer of that Sect and translator of many Buddhist Canons from Sanskrit into Tibetan.	The life of Bai.ro-tsa.na. He was remarkable for his knowledge of Indian languages and was active in promoting the taste for literature in Tibet. He became celebrated as a translator of many Buddhist Canons from Sanskrit into Tibetan.	A short biography of the above Lamas showing how they taught one another and how they became celebrated reformers of the Kargyudpa Sect. It also describes how their instructions were obeyed.
Description, size, prioe, number of leaves and other particulars, also the Printing Press or other place where the book is procurable.	3	Do	53 × 9. Print 49 × 5·80. Price 4½ T. = Rs. 1·11·0. Blocks at Tenge-ling. This has to be ordered to be printed from the block there.	53×9. Print 43·50×5·80. Price 6 T.=Rs. 2-4·0. Printed as No. 16.	$21'' \times 3\frac{1}{2}''$ . Print $19 \times 2\frac{3}{8}$ . Price $4\frac{1}{2}$ T. = Re. 1-11-0.
Name of Book in Tibetan.	2	र्वेद्यम्तियादिया। (Lo-paṇ-bka-i-thang). Leaves 81.	न्यायम्हास्यात्त्र्ते. क्यायहा। (Sgra-bsgyur mar-pa lo tsha-i- rnam-thar). Leaves 91.	ਸੈੱਟਰੀ ਜੁਲਾਬਨ। (Bai-ro-tsa-na-i rnam-thar). Leaves 130.	नृयं वर्षे मानुवा नृत्य त्या याया कुन्दा हा यह का था
Serial No.		15	16	17	18

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(Te-lo-na-ro gnyis dang mar-pa-lo tsha-dang rje-btsun-mi-lu-ras-pa-dang dvags-po-lha-rje-rnams sdus-pa-i-rnam-thar). Leaves 82.

This is an old book in MSS. very neatly written in U-med. The cover in U-chan. 19를 × 3를. Print  $16\frac{3}{8} \times 1\frac{2}{4}$ . Bought from a Lama of

It explains how this world first came to existence

or was created.

हमरागुःचुदःयामारुषययः वुद्रायामारुष्याद्रीयम्

Tashi Lhumpo for 20 T=

5 | | Akhor-los-bsgyur-ba-rnams-kyibyung-ba gsal-bar-byed-pamkhas-pa-i-dga-ston). Leaves 73.

मेतु नदाया। नुसाया

यर छिराय।

In written character.

19

1st Chapter

•	OE	-	L. 11. 01 11 10.812		J		<u>, , </u>
	Nature and Contents.	4	*This second chapter contains the biography of Buddha in poetry.		Buddha's death, how the three gatherings of his followers took place for the purpose of collecting his sayings and settling the true Canon, how King Asoka spread the Buddhist system over his kingdom and how he became a celebrated king by	It explains the important modes of prayers by monks or other Buddhists to their gods and also how Buddha lines in the Diames in the game.	and in the monks who recite them.
	Description, size, price, number of leaves and other particulars, also the Printing Press or other place where the book is procurable.	3	Mr. Ekai Kawa Gochi says this is the only copy of this book he has seen in Tibet. It cannot be bought. The	Lama told him that he had received it from his Teacher and did not know the contents of it, so sold it.	ten character.	•	3-
	Name of Book in Tibetan.	2	(Le-u-dang-po) dam-pa chhos-kyi-byung-gnes gsal-bar oyed-pa).  Ag Af Af A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	(Le-u-gnyis-pa) ston-pa-i mdzed- pa-bshad-pa.	विश्वास्ताता वर्णता वर्षायाहित्यर तृवक्तता। (Le-n-asum-na-) bka-i-bsdan-ba-	khyed-par-du bshad-pa. नितु निष्पा हिम्स	सर्माम्यार्या मृत्राप्ता में प्राप्ता । (Le-u-bshi-pa) dkon-mchhog- gsum gyi rten-atshul.
	Serial No.		2nd* ,,	FG	" ngy	, 23	

1004.]	E. 11. O. W	aisii—Tioetan	oooks jrom Lnasa.	135
The life of Lama Rang-jung-Dorje, celebrated among the Red Sect for his wisdom and eloquence It relates how he tried to spread the Red Sect system over many places.	It describes the laws of Gautama in regard to professed Monks or Bhikshus.		Composed by Lama Lhag-ba ma pad-ma-chhog (김제지지지지지지기)	
28\frac{2}{4} \times 4. Print 18\frac{2}{4} \times 2\frac{1}{2}. Six lines.  Printed to order at Paljor Rabtan bookseller. Rs. 5.	$22 \times 4$ . Print $19\frac{1}{2} \times 2\frac{1}{2}$ . Six lines. Any booksellers. Six annas.		20\frac{1}{4} \times 3\frac{3}{4}. Print 18\frac{4}{4} \times 2\frac{5}{5}. Six lines. Printed to order at Paljor Rabtan bookseller. Good paper. Re. 1.	
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30	21	,	22	

136	0 1	E. H. C. Walsh-	—Trbetan book	cs from Lhasa.	[No. 2,
Nature and Contents.	4		A catalogue or index in connection with the fifth Dalai Lama's biography as mentioned in S. No. 2.		
Description, size, price, number of leaves and other particulars, also the Printing Press or other place where the book is procurable.	ဇ		23½×4. Print 18½×2½. Six lines. Printed to order at Potala Shö. Good paper. 1½ T. Rs. 9.		
Name of Book in Tibetan.	83	(Od-gsal-rdzogs-pa-chhen-po-i-khrigs-ckhod ta-bu-i glu-dbyans-sa-la-ma ma-lus myur-du-bgrod-pa-i-tsal-ldan-mkha-lding-gshog-rlabs). Leaves 60.	र्रात्ति तत्र मर्मा हरक्षेमा विकट याय य	त्या द्यत्ति याच्यः सुः अर्के वहिमाश्य स्त्राम् क्ष्य्यः बङ्ग्यायः के विश्वते माश्यतः	पत्रमः नगरः कमः नर्धेतः स्रवःषितः नयदः पर्धिमाञ्जेतः
Serial No.	1	· .	23	,	

### हात. ह. मार्गट बिराजुन

(Srid-shi-i-adren-mchhog dursmrig achhang-ba lnga-pa-ngagdbang blo-bzang-rgya-mtsho ujigs med-go-chha-thub-bsten langtsho-i-sde-i-gsung-abum dkarchhag-dpyod-lden-yid-dwangaphrog-byed lha-i-rnga-gsangshes-bya-ba-bshugs-so). Leaves 14.

#### मानुह्य केन है हो प्र चार्के हा यहा यहहा ही मानुहा भेमा महोत्याहान घर यहा तहेन यदि खमाहा हु होहा

to get as it can only be got there. E. K. G. wishes to have this

printed.

2. This book is very difficult

(Gnes-chhen-ti-se-dang mtsho-mapham bchas-kyi-gnes-yig bskalldan thar-lam-adren-pa-i-lugskyu-shes-bya-ba), Leaves 17.

Tsho-ma-pham or the lake Manasarowar have Full particulars of the holy places, viz: -Ti-se (a mountain near lake Manasarowar in Tibet) and been described in it. (This book is said to be very rare in Tibet). Six  $21\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{3}{4}$ . Print  $19\frac{1}{2} \times 2\frac{3}{4}$ . Six lines. Bought at the monastery tery at Khang Rimpoche Ti-tse of Bri-ra-phug, the chief monas-(near Mansarowar). Price Rs.

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यालमाराः।

190		9. 11. O. Was	311 Trocomo	oons from Linasa.	[110. 4
Nature and Contents.	4.	A short original Tibetan Grammar composed by Thumi-Sambhota.		This part is also a Tibetan Grammar composed by Pandit-Nool-choo, but the greater part of it is taken from Situ's Grammar.	
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Serial No.	1	1st Part		2nd ,,	

This is said to be an easiest and best Tibetan Grammar in Tibet composed by Lama "Lhagsam" who died only five years ago. It is said to be founded on the Situ Sumtag and to be the best Practical Tibetan Grammar.	Contains only the principal parts of Tibetain Grammar,	
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(Yul gangs-chan-gyi skad-kyis-brda-sprod-pa-i bsten-bchos sum-chu-pa dang rtags-kyi- ajug-pa-i-rnam-shad-mkhus- mchhog si-tu-i-shal-lung). Leaves 56.  Leaves 56.  五年、町、石羊、紅石、石山、石山、石山、石山、石山、石山、石山、石山、石山、石山、石山、石山、石山	लिया हा याया जीता याः	प्रिमार्ग
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And the second of the second o	Serial No.	П			29

with Tibetan. It was composed by Lama Nag-Wang-Chhos-Ki-Gya-Tsho-Yang-Chen-Nyem-pa-

i-de. (प्रमान्यम्केशणुम्बस्य न्त्रीत्रा उत्

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(Bod-kyi-brda-i bye-ba brag-gsal-bar-byed-pa-i bsten-bchos-tshigs-le-u byad-pa mkhas-pa-i ngag-gi sgron-ma). Leuves 24.

मुलायाह्य यत्यात् हे

त्कद केष यिते यम मु रेम य मासद य गुन्मु (Rgyal-ba khyab-bdag rdo-rje-achhang-chhen-po-i lam-gyi rim-pa gsang-ba kun-gyi gnad-rnam-par-phye-ba). Leaves 441.

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36							37		38	

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	44 Three copies	`		7.5		

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Nature and Contents.		It contains certain instructions regarding the worship of white and blue Goddesses Tara,			This is a resume of the main substance of the 't Prajusparamita."		This describes how to pray for attaining the best and happiest world at the next birth.	
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Serial No.	1	46			4.7		48	

1904.]	E. H. C. Walsh—'A	Tibetan books from Lhasa.	157
Gives instructions regarding the method of making religious offerings during religious worship.	It relates how to make offerings during the worship of the eight classes of Gods.	This contains certain instructions during the worship of Goddess Palden Magzor. It is always used by monks to cast lots (A) for d vination.	
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po dri-med-od-zer-gyi-gsung-thor-bu-i bshug-byang-rin-po-chhe-i snyem-shes bya-ba Kun-mkhyen chhos-kyi-rgyalbshugs-so). Leaves 61.

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This book contains certain instructions regarding the way to obtain perfection.		Contains the classification of the "three conveyances" by means of which the distant shores of salvation may be reached, namely the Mahāyā-na, Hīnayāna, and Mādhyamika doctrines of religion.
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(Shes-rab-kyi pha-rol-du phyin-pa man-ngag-gi bstan-bchos mngon-par-rtogs-pa-i rgyen-chesbya-ba-i agrel-bu shugs-so).  Leaves 94.  JE AT ANITER.	राहिन पर प्राप्त प्र प्राप्त प्र प्राप्त प्र प्राप्त प्राप्त प्र प्राप्त प्र प्राप्त प्र प्राप्त प्र प्राप्त प्र	रायस मी क्या यावा श्वा मारास सहस मुन् विसाध या पावमारासा । (Sa-lam-gyi rnam-bshag theg- gsum-mdzes-rgyen shes-ba bshugs-so). Leaves 20.
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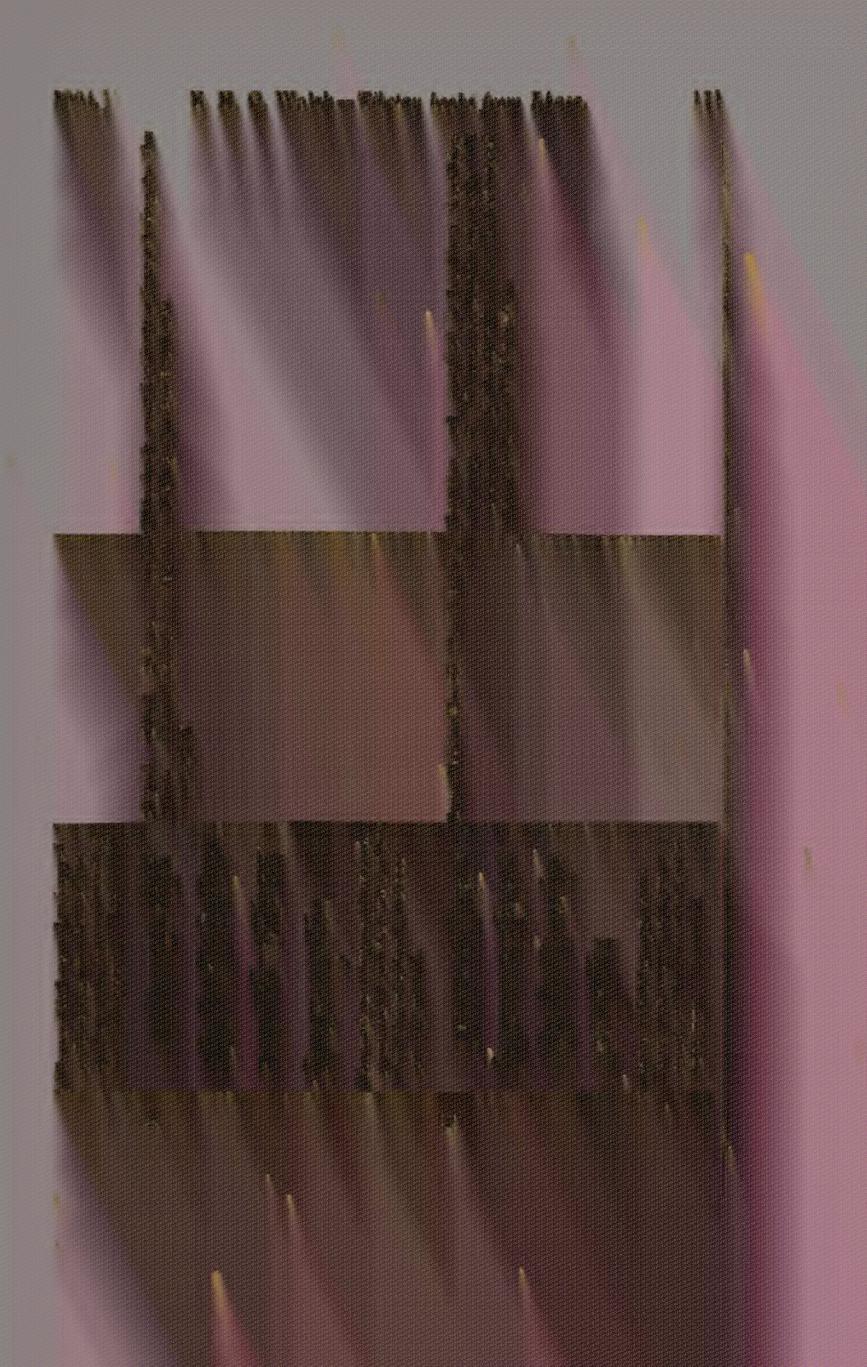
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Nature and Contents.	4	"The precious carriages," containing instructions how to escape from the ocean of misery and to take refuge in the three holy refuges.	It explains the form of prayer used by Kun-tu-zang-po.
Description, size, price, number of leaves and other particulars, also the Printing Press or other place where the book is procurable.	3	19\frac{3}{4} \times 3\frac{3}{4}. MSS. 15\frac{1}{2} \times 2\frac{1}{2}. Six lines. Very neatly written in U-chan. Presented. Cannot be purchased as it is not printed so far as E.K.G. knows.	$21 \times 3\frac{1}{2}$ . Print $19\frac{1}{4} \times 2\frac{1}{2}$ . Six lines. Any bookseller. Good paper. Re. 1.
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Nature and Contents.	4		This book is derived from the Chinese and is used in averting dangers and unlucky times.	It narrates the form of prayers to king Tsong-kha-pa, the founder of the Yellow Cap Sect in Tibet.
Description, size, price, number of leaves and other particulars, also the Printing Press or other place where the book is procurable.	က		$10\frac{1}{4} \times 3$ . Frint $7\frac{3}{4} \times 2\frac{1}{4}$ . Five lines. Any bookseller. As. 4. Same size and get-up as Nos. 42-50.	10 × 3½. Print 7½ × 2. Five lines. An old book, a present.
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Serial No.	T		65	63

	The eight thousand stanzas of Prajūāpāramitā "the arriving at the other shore of salvation."	Contains both kinds of Alphabets and also Spelling, &c. It is used in monastery schools for the first candidates.
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	Nature and Contents.	4		It briefly explains the conduct of life of a "Jhang Chhub" or "one who always thinks the truth with a pure heart." It is composed by Lob-	pon-shān-ta de-wa (전기독기적 구시적 구시 기 기 )	and is said to be generally used in all monasteries.	Commentary on the above book of conduct for a Jhang Chhub, explaining more clearly and fully	Tshul-thim Gya-tsho.			
	Description, size, price, number of leaves and other particulars, also the Printing Press or other place where the book is procurable.	က		$23\frac{1}{2} \times 4$ . Print $19\frac{2}{3} \times 2\frac{3}{4}$ . Six lines. Printed to order at Potala Shö. Good paper. Re. 1.			Print 203 >	rress. Good paper. Ins. 2.			
	Name of Book in Tibetan.	23	(Gangs-ljongs-kyi-yi-ge-i glogs- thabs-dang legs-shen-gyi yi-ge). Leaves 28.	बुद्धन क्रमा द्यादे	श्रित्याय तहमाय चलुमारा ।	(Eyang-chhub-sem-dpa-i spyod- pal ajug-pa-bshugs-so). Leaves 52.	नुट ह्या रोस्सा प्यते.	ह्यान या पहिमा यादे	त्यायायायायायायाया	यते. मु. सर्जे. विस. चु. य	निवास.।
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Name of Book in Tibetan.	23	त्वासर य व्यास्य श्रीत्यास्य यव्यास्य स्कित्यित्यायवयस्य	(Dbu-ma-rtsa-ba shes-rab-kyi ngag-don bshad-pa rin-po-chhe-i phreng-ba bshugs-so). Leaves 48.	युद क्वा यथा मुन्स यदे तित्ति धिमा तहस	(Byang-chhub lam-gyi rim-pa-i-akhrid-yig ajam-pa-i dbyans-kyi shal-lung). Leaves 92.
Serial No.	1	70		. 41	

1904.]	E. H. O. Wals	h—Tibetan d	books from Lhasa.	173
Praises to "Manjusti" or the God of wisdom Tibetan and Sanskrit texts are given side by side.		Explains the clear comprehension of the "Prajūā- pārāmita," means of arriving at the further shore of wisdom.		Explains how to enter into "Middle Way" doctrine.
$23\frac{3}{4} \times 4$ . Print $19\frac{1}{4} \times 2\frac{1}{2}$ . Six lines. Viz.: two lines of Sanskrit with Tibetan transliteration above and translation below each. Printed to order at Meru Press. Re. 1.		$12 \times 3\frac{1}{2}$ . Print $10 \times 2\frac{1}{2}$ . Six lines. Can be bought at any booksellers. 2 T. = As. 12.		Ditto
त्यम्बारायात्वसान्यया मुख्यक्र पटा न्या यहा	지론 기대 취기 제가 여자 시자(영지 의 지지영제전기 (Hphags-pa ajam-dpal-gyi mtshen- yang-dag-par brjod-pu skad- gnyis sban-sbyar shes bya-ba bshugs-so). Leaves 28.	क्रास्यम् । यस्यम् ध्रम्यका त्यामा वश्रम्	पठिश सिट्न प्र इम्प्रा रित मुन् उरा नुप्र निम्रा (Shes-rab-kyi pha-rol-tu-phyin- pa man-ngag-gi bstan-bchos- mngon-par-rtogs-pa-i rgyan-ches- bya-ba bshugs-so). Leaves 37.	नुसु माया पहुना य
75		73		74

Nature and Contents.	4	This is a short biography of Buddha Shakhyathnb- pa Containing the form of praises to be used by the monks during religious rites.	A prayer to the Goddess Dolma (Tara).	Contains descriptions of "Mandala," sacrificial offering arranged in a circle as an oblation to the Goddess Dolma.
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Name of Book in Tibetan.	63	(Dbu-ma-la-ajug-pa bshugs-so). Leaves 53. 지장지 된다 여독지역지	व्हार्यायाय्वायाः (Behom-ldan-adas thub-pa-i dbang-po-i rnam-par-thar-pa-la bstod-pa). Leaves 12. हे प्रदेशकायायायायायाया द्रायायायायायायायायायायायायायायायायायायाय	स्त्रिया सार्याया स्त्री
Serial No.		7.0	,	22

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